

US Army Transportation School



Force Protection





OKLAHOMA CITY BOMBING

OKLAHOMA CITY, OK - 19 APRIL 1995

168 Fatalities, 19 children





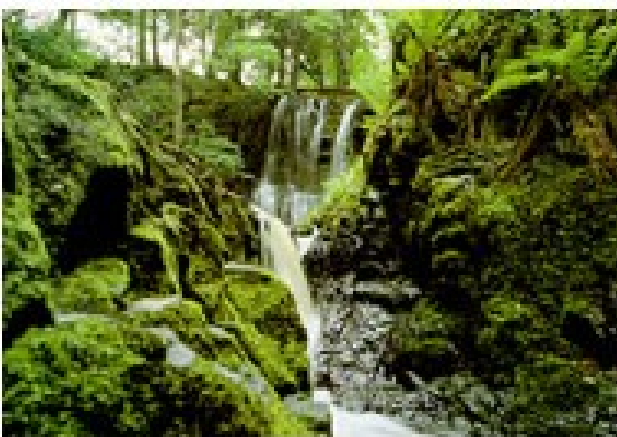
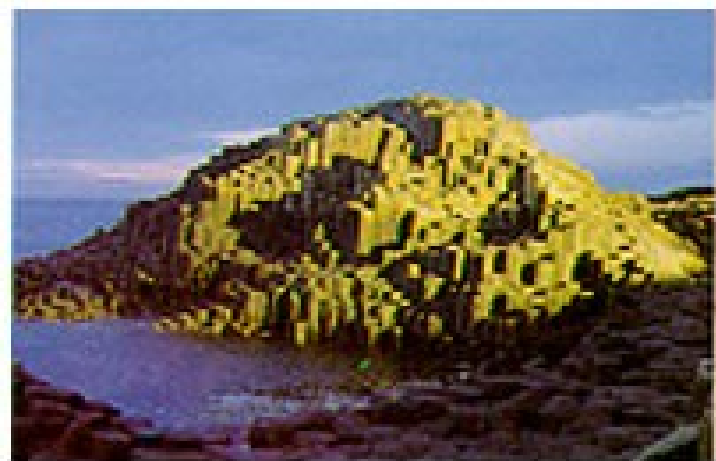
BOMBING OF KHOBAR TOWERS

SAUDI ARABIA - 25 JUNE 1996
19 U.S. Air Force personnel killed, hundreds wounded





A Tourist's View of Northern Ireland



A Soldier's View of Northern Ireland

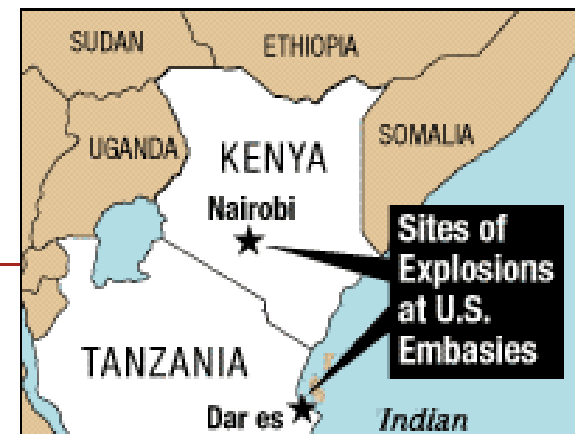




US EMBASSY BOMBINGS

NAIROBI, KENYA AND DAR es SALAAM, TANZANIA

7 August 1998, over 200 killed & over 4000



TERRORISM IS...

“Premeditated, politically motivated violence perpetrated against non-combatant targets by sub-national groups of clandestine

THE STATE DEPARTMENT



TERRORISM IS...

“The unlawful use of force or violence against personal property to intimidate or coerce a government, the civil population, or any segment thereof, in furtherance of political social objectives.”

**THE FEDERAL BUREAU
OF INVESTIGATION**



TERRORISM IS...

“... acts that endanger or take lives, jeopardize fundamental freedoms and seriously impair the dignity of human beings.”



THE UNITED NATIONS

TERRORISM IS...

- **Calculated.**
- **Criminal.**
- **Often Symbolic.**
- **Used to influence an audience beyond the immediate victims.**

THE UNITED STATES ARMY

TERRORIST OBJECTIVES



- **Spread Fear.**
- **Create Alarm.**
- **Publicize A Cause.**
- **Advance A Cause.**

TERRORIST CONSIDERATIONS

- **Desire to influence larger audience than immediate victims.**
- **Desire to gain media attention.**



TERRORIST MOTIVATIONS

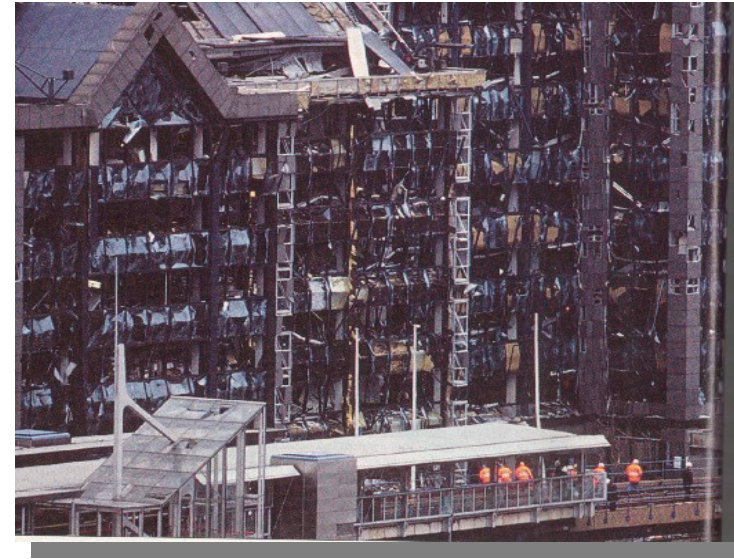
- **Ideological.**
- **Political.**
- **Religious.**
- **Criminal.**
- **Psychopathic.**

TYPES OF TERRORISTS

- **Non State Supported.**
- **State Supported.**
- **State Sponsored/Directed.**

TERRORISM IN THE FUTURE

- **Mega Terrorism.**
- **Nuclear Proliferation.**
- **New Technology.**
- **Biological/Chemical Warfare.**





USS COLE BOMBING

**PORT OF ADEN, YEMEN - 12 OCTOBER
2000
17 U.S. Navy
personnel killed, 39 injured**



FORCE PROTECTION



Force protection is a security program developed to protect soldiers, civilian employees, family members, facilities and equipment, in all locations and situations. Accomplished through planned integration combating terrorism, physical security, operational security, protective services and law enforcement operations, all supported by foreign intelligence, counterintelligence and other security programs



FORCE PROTECTION

REFERENCES

**AR 525-13, ANTITERRORISM/FORCE
PROTECTION (AT/FP): SECURITY OF
PERSONNEL, INFORMATION, AND
CRITICALRESOURCES**

**DA PAM 190-51, RISK ANALYSIS FOR ARMY
PROPERTY**



THREAT CONDITIONS

NORMAL

**GENERAL THREAT EXISTS. MAINTAIN
ROUTINE SECURITY POSTURE.**

ALPHA **THREAT AND**

**AN UNPREDICTABLE TERRORIST
EXISTS TARGETING PEOPLE
INSTALLATIONS.**

BRAVO

**AN INCREASED/MORE PREDICTABLE
THREAT EXISTS.**



THREAT CONDITIONS (cont'd)

CHARLIE
OCCURRED,
INDICATES SOME
TERRORIST ACTION IS
IMMINENT.

A TERRORIST INCIDENT HAS
OR INTELLIGENCE
FORM OF

DELTA
OCCURRED

A TERRORIST ATTACK HAS

TERRORIST
SPECIFIC LOCATION

IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA, OR
INTELLIGENCE INDICATES A
ACTION AGAINST A
IS LIKELY.



THREAT LEVELS

NEGLIGIBLE
MAY

**EXISTENCE AND OR CAPABILITY
OR MAY NOT BE PRESENT.**

LOW
**BE
NOT**

**EXISTENCE AND CAPABILITY MUST
PRESENT. HISTORY MAY OR MAY
BE PRESENT.**

MEDIUM
**CAPABILITY,
PRESENT.
OR MAY NOT BE**

**FACTORS OF EXISTENCE,
AND HISTORY MUST BE
INTENTIONS MAY
PRESENT.**

THREAT LEVELS (cont'd)



**HIGH
CAPABILITY,
INTENTIONS MUST BE**

**FACTORS OF EXISTENCE,
HISTORY, AND
PRESENT.**

**CRITICAL
CAPABILITY,
BE PRESENT.
INTENTIONS MAY OR
PRESENT.**

**FACTORS OF EXISTENCE,
AND TARGETING MUST
HISTORY AND
MAY NOT BE**



COMMANDER'S FORCE PROTECTION REQUIREMENTS

Critical Areas of Force Protection Will Need Cooperation of All Components

- **THREAT ASSESSMENT**
- **VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT**
- **RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS**
- **TRAINING**
- **PRE-PLANNING**
- **INTELLIGENCE**



FORCE PROTECTION EQUIPMENT

- **PERSONAL: SOFT BODY ARMOR, DURESS ALARMS**
- **VEHICLE**
 - **LEASED INCONSPICUOUS VEHICLES**
 - **ARMORED VEHICLES/ARMOR KITS**
- **PHYSICAL SECURITY**
 - **BARRIERS (PEDESTRIAN, VEHICLE)**
 - **DETECTION SYSTEMS (EXPLOSIVE, INTRUSION, WEAPONS)**
 - **ACCESS CONTROL SYSTEMS**
 - **BLAST MITIGATION (MYLAR, CURTAINS, BLANKETS)**



FORCE PROTECTION

AT/FP TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

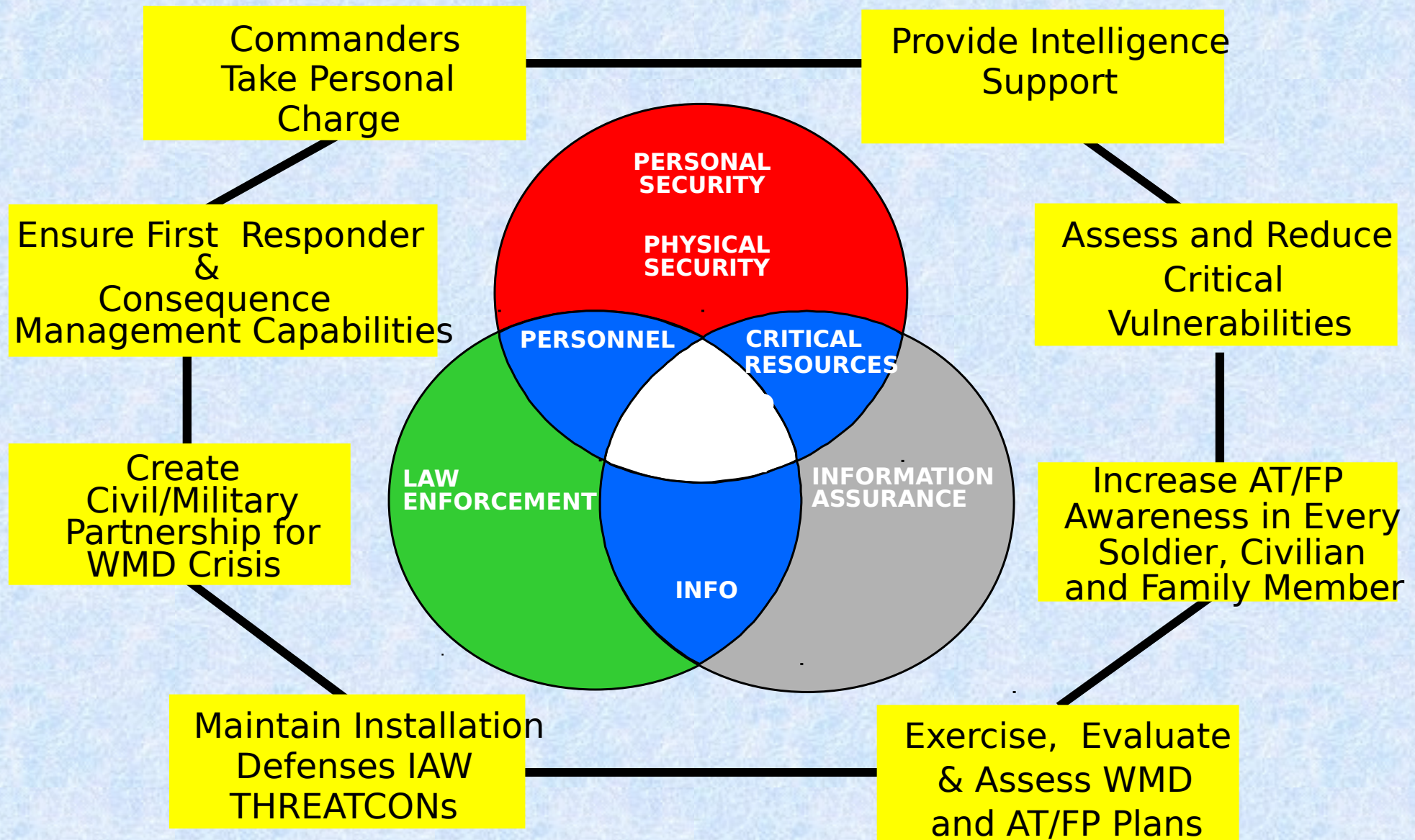
LEVEL I TRAINING FOR SOLDIERS, FAMILY MEMBERS & DA CIVILIANS PRIOR TO TRAVELING OUTSIDE THE 50 UNITED STATES, ITS TERRITORIES, AND POSSESSIONS

LEVEL II TRAINING TARGETS INDIVIDUALS WHO WILL HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY TO TRAIN OTHERS IN LEVEL I INDOCTRINATION AND ADVISE THE COMMANDER.

LEVEL III TARGETS O5 AND O6 STUDENTS IN PCC COURSES.

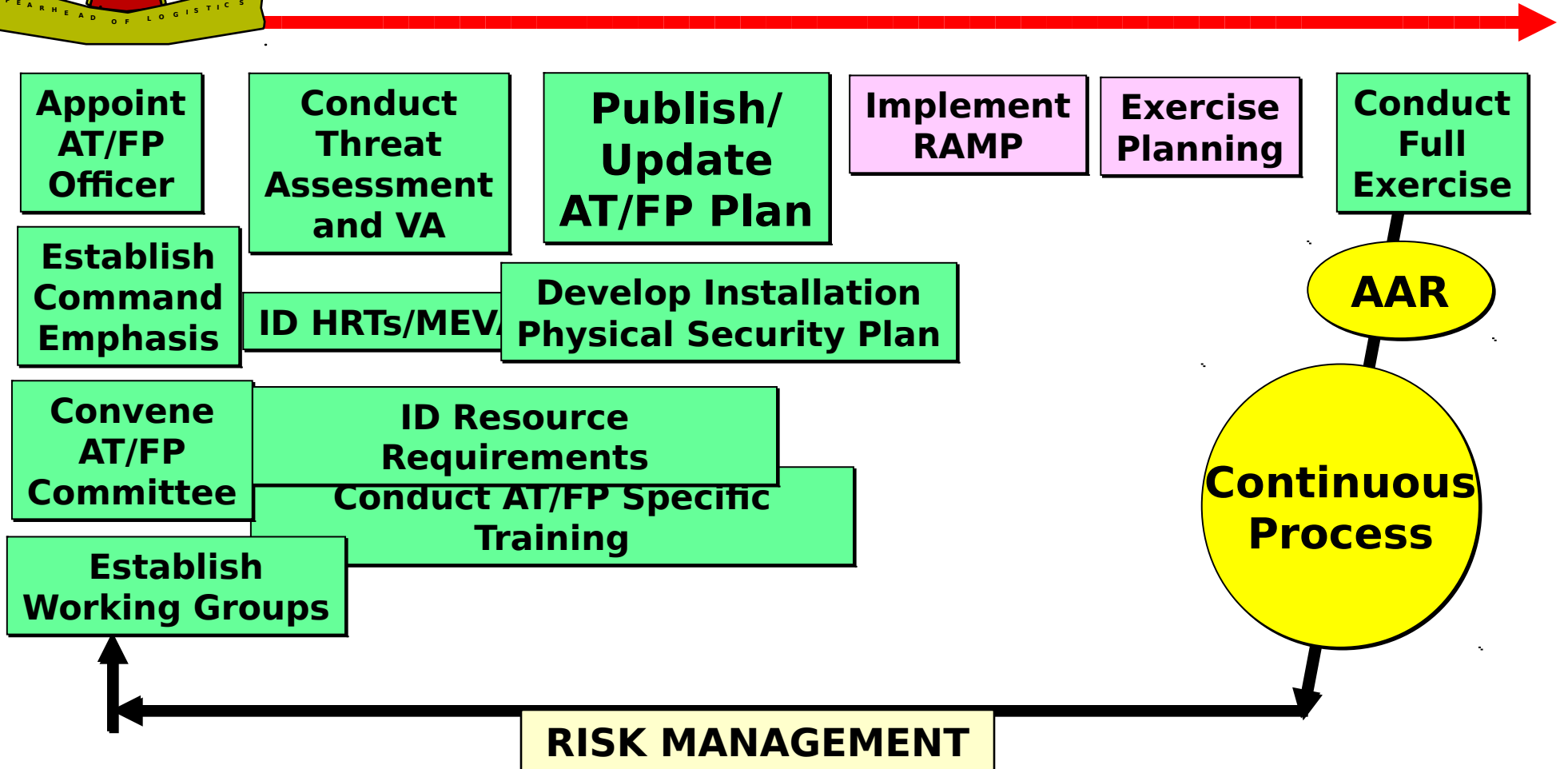
LEVEL IV IS AN EXECUTIVE LEVEL SEMINAR SPONSORED BY THE JCS.

COMMANDERS' MISSION ESSENTIAL TASKS





ANTITERRORISM PLANNING CYCLE



Antiterrorism/Force

Protection
“Antiterrorism/Force Protection
is clearly every commanders
charge.”

*Wayne Downing
General, USA (RET)*



Usama bin Laden



USS Cole



Security Forces



Port Security